

## Wildflowers and other herbaceous plants at LLELA

| Common Name            | Scientific Name                    | Observed Abundance |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Yarrow                 | <i>Achillea millefolium</i>        | C                  |
| Prairie Agalinis       | <i>Agalinis heterophylla</i>       | C                  |
| Mud Plantain           | <i>Alisma subcordatum</i>          | U                  |
| Wild Onion             | <i>Allium canadense</i>            | A                  |
| Amaranth               | <i>Amaranthus rudis</i>            | U                  |
| Western Ragweed        | <i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i>       | C                  |
| Giant Ragweed          | <i>Ambrosia trifida</i>            | A                  |
| Valley Redstem         | <i>Ammannia coccinea</i>           | C                  |
| Broomweed              | <i>Amphiachyris dracunculoides</i> | C                  |
| Texas Bluestar         | <i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i>     | U                  |
| Tenpetal Thimbleweed   | <i>Anemone berlandieri</i>         | C                  |
| Prickly Poppy          | <i>Argemone polyanthemos</i>       | R                  |
| Green-Dragon           | <i>Arisaema dracontium</i>         | R                  |
| Texas Milkweed         | <i>Asclepias texana</i>            | C                  |
| Butterfly Milkweed     | <i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>          | R                  |
| Green Milkweed         | <i>Asclepias viridis</i>           | C                  |
| Drummond's Aster       | <i>Aster drummondii</i>            | U                  |
| Heath Aster            | <i>Aster ericoides</i>             | C                  |
| Annual Aster           | <i>Aster subulatus</i>             | C                  |
| Western Daisy          | <i>Astranthium integrifolium</i>   | R                  |
| Water Fern             | <i>Azolla caroliniana</i>          | C                  |
| Water Hyssop           | <i>Bacopa monnieri</i>             | U                  |
| India Mustard          | <i>Brassica juncea</i>             | U*                 |
| False Boneset          | <i>Brickellia eupatorioides</i>    | U                  |
| Corn Gromwell          | <i>Buglossoides arvensis</i>       | C*                 |
| Wine Cup               | <i>Callirheo involucrate</i>       | C                  |
| Square-bud Sundrops    | <i>Calylophus berlandieri</i>      | R                  |
| Shepherd's Purse       | <i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>     | U*                 |
| Nodding Thistle        | <i>Carduus nutans</i>              | U*                 |
| Indian Paintbrush      | <i>Castilleja indivisa</i>         | C                  |
| Basket Flower          | <i>Centaurea americana</i>         | C                  |
| Ladybird's Centaury    | <i>Centaureum texense</i>          | C                  |
| Sticky Chickweed       | <i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>        | C                  |
| Partridge Pea          | <i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>    | A                  |
| Spotted Sandmat        | <i>Chamaesyce maculata</i>         | R                  |
| Small Matted Sandmat   | <i>Chamaesyce serpens</i>          | U                  |
| Hairy Golden Aster     | <i>Chrysopsis pilosa</i>           | U                  |
| Horrid Thistle         | <i>Cirsium horridulum</i>          | U                  |
| Texas Thistle          | <i>Cirsium texanum</i>             | C                  |
| Bull Nettle            | <i>Cnidoscolus texanus</i>         | C                  |
| Dayflower              | <i>Commelina erecta</i>            | C                  |
| Bindweed               | <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>        | C*                 |
| Canada Horseweed       | <i>Conyza ramosissimum</i>         | R                  |
| Rain Lily              | <i>Cooperia drummondii</i>         | C                  |
| Plains Coreopsis       | <i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>         | C                  |
| Smallflower Hawksbeard | <i>Crepis pulchra</i>              | U*                 |
| Woolly Croton          | <i>Croton capitatus</i>            | C                  |
| Prairie Tea            | <i>Croton monanthogynus</i>        | C                  |

|                             |                                  |    |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----|
| Texas Croton                | <i>Croton texensis</i>           | C  |
| Cuspidate Dodder            | <i>Cuscuta cuspidate</i>         | U  |
| Showy Dodder                | <i>Cuscuta indecora</i>          | U  |
| Queen Anne's Lace           | <i>Daucus carota</i>             | C* |
| Illinois Bundleflower       | <i>Desmanthus illinoensis</i>    | C  |
| Slenderlobe Bundleflower    | <i>Desmanthus leptolobus</i>     | U  |
| Clasping Coneflower         | <i>Dracopis amplexicaulis</i>    | C  |
| Tall Burhead                | <i>Echinodorus beteroi</i>       | U  |
| Creeping Burhead            | <i>Echinodorus cordifolius</i>   | U  |
| False Daisy                 | <i>Eclipta prostrata</i>         | U  |
| Egeria                      | <i>Egeria densa</i>              | U* |
| Elodea                      | <i>Elodea canadensis</i>         | U* |
| Engelmann's Daisy           | <i>Engelmannia peristenia</i>    | U  |
| Scouring Rush               | <i>Equisetum hyemale</i>         | U  |
| Philadelphia Fleabane       | <i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>   | U  |
| Daisy Fleabane              | <i>Erigeron strigosus</i>        | C  |
| Redstem Stork's Bill        | <i>Erodium cicutarium</i>        | C* |
| Hooker's Eryngo             | <i>Eryngium hookeri</i>          | C  |
| Leavenworth's Eryngo        | <i>Eryngium leavenworthii</i>    | C  |
| Rattlesnake Master          | <i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>      | U  |
| Mistflower                  | <i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i>    | U  |
| Fall Boneset                | <i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>      | U  |
| Snow-on-the-Prairie         | <i>Euphorbia bicolor</i>         | C  |
| Toothed Spurge              | <i>Euphorbia dentata</i>         | C  |
| Six-angle Spurge            | <i>Euphorbia hexagona</i>        | U  |
| Texas Bluebell              | <i>Eustoma russellianum</i>      | U  |
| Snake Cotton                | <i>Froelichia gracilis</i>       | U  |
| Indian Blanket              | <i>Gaillardia pulchella</i>      | U  |
| Bedstraw                    | <i>Galium aparine</i>            | C  |
| Velvetweed                  | <i>Gaura parviflora</i>          | C  |
| Roadside Gaura              | <i>Gaura suffulta</i>            | C  |
| Carolina Geranium           | <i>Geranium carolinianum</i>     | U  |
| Avens                       | <i>Geum canadense</i>            | U  |
| Prairie Verbena             | <i>Glandularia bipinnatifida</i> | C  |
| Little-head Gumweed         | <i>Grindelia adenodonta</i>      | C  |
| Wax Goldenweed              | <i>Grindelia papposa</i>         | C  |
| Drummond's False Pennyroyal | <i>Hedeoma drummondii</i>        | R  |
| Prairie Bluets              | <i>Hedyotis nigricans</i>        | C  |
| Yellowdicks                 | <i>Helenium amarum</i>           | R  |
| Common Sunflower            | <i>Helianthus annuus</i>         | A  |
| Maximilian Sunflower        | <i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>    | C  |
| Water Star-grass            | <i>Heteranthera dubia</i>        | U  |
| Blue Mud-plantain           | <i>Heteranthera limosa</i>       | C  |
| Camphorweed                 | <i>Heterotheca subaxillaris</i>  | U  |
| Halberd-leaf Hibiscus       | <i>Hibiscus laevis</i>           | U  |
| Water Pennywort             | <i>Hydrocotyle umbellate</i>     | C  |
| Carolina Woolly White       | <i>Hymenopappus scabiosaeus</i>  | U  |
| Tievine                     | <i>Ipomoea cordatotrilboa</i>    | C  |

|                            |                                 |    |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----|
| Whitestar                  | <i>Ipomoea lacunosa</i>         | U  |
| Standing Cypress           | <i>Ipomopsis rubra</i>          | U  |
| Sumpweed                   | <i>Iva annua</i>                | A  |
| Waterwillow                | <i>Justicia americana</i>       | U  |
| Warty Caltrop              | <i>Kallstroemia parviflora</i>  | U  |
| Prickly Lettuce            | <i>Lactuca serriola</i>         | C* |
| Henbit                     | <i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>      | C* |
| Rough Pea                  | <i>Lathyrus hirsutus</i>        | C* |
| Duckweed                   | <i>Lemna minor</i>              | C  |
| Virginia Peppergrass       | <i>Lepidium virginicum</i>      | C  |
| Lax Bladderpod             | <i>Lesquerella gracilis</i>     | R  |
| Gayfeather                 | <i>Liatris mucronata</i>        | C  |
| Texas Yellowstar           | <i>Lindheimera texana</i>       | U  |
| Fringed Puccoon            | <i>Lithospermum incisum</i>     | R  |
| Cardinal Flower            | <i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>       | R  |
| Water-primrose             | <i>Ludwigia peploides</i>       | C  |
| Texas Bluebonnet           | <i>Lupinus texensis</i>         | U  |
| Winged Lythrum             | <i>Lythrum alatum</i>           | R  |
| Spotted Medic              | <i>Medicago Arabica</i>         | U* |
| Button Medic               | <i>Medicago orbicularis</i>     | C* |
| White Sweetclover          | <i>Melilotus alba</i>           | U* |
| Yellow Sweetclover         | <i>Melilotus officinalis</i>    | C* |
| Monarch Vine               | <i>Mikania scandens</i>         | C  |
| Catclaw Sensitive Briar    | <i>Mimosa nuttallii</i>         | C  |
| Four-o'Clock               | <i>Mirabilis linearis</i>       | U  |
| Heart-leaf Four-o'Clock    | <i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>     | C  |
| Lemon Mint                 | <i>Monarda citriodora</i>       | C  |
| Spotted Beebalm            | <i>Monarda punctata</i>         | U  |
| Large-seed Forget-me-not   | <i>Myostis macrosperma</i>      | U  |
| Parrotfeather              | <i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>   | U* |
| Eurasian Watermilfoil      | <i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>    | U* |
| Southern Naiad             | <i>Najas guadalupensis</i>      | A  |
| Water Lotus                | <i>Nelumbo lutea</i>            | C  |
| Prairie Celestial          | <i>Nemastylis geminiflora</i>   | R  |
| Yellow Puff                | <i>Neptunia lutea</i>           | U  |
| Crow-Poison                | <i>Nothoscordum bivalve</i>     | C  |
| Spatterdock                | <i>Nuphar luteum</i>            | U  |
| White Water Lily           | <i>Nymphaea odorata</i>         | U  |
| Cutleaf Evening Primrose   | <i>Oenothera laciniata</i>      | U  |
| Fourpoint Evening Primrose | <i>Oenothera rhombipetala</i>   | U  |
| Showy Evening Primrose     | <i>Oenothera speciosa</i>       | C  |
| Prickly Pear               | <i>Opuntia phaeacantha</i>      | C  |
| Yellow Wood Sorrel         | <i>Oxalis stricta</i>           | C  |
| Great Plains Ragwort       | <i>Packera tampicana</i>        | U  |
| Santa Maria Feverfew       | <i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i> | U  |
| Passionflower              | <i>Passiflora incarnate</i>     | C  |
| Blue-curls                 | <i>Phacelia congesta</i>        | U  |
| Mistletoe                  | <i>Phoradendron tomentosum</i>  | C  |

|                           |                                     |    |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|----|
| Texas Frog Fruit          | <i>Phyla nodiflora</i>              | C  |
| Cutleaf Ground Cherry     | <i>Physalis angulata</i>            | C  |
| Common Ground Cherry      | <i>Physalis longifolia</i>          | U  |
| Showy False Dragonhead    | <i>Physostegia pulchella</i>        | U  |
| Bottle-brush Indian Wheat | <i>Plantago aristata</i>            | U  |
| Plantain                  | <i>Plantago heterophylla</i>        | C  |
| Woolly Plantain           | <i>Plantago patagonica</i>          | C  |
| Redseed Plantain          | <i>Plantago rhodosperma</i>         | C  |
| Marsh Fleabane            | <i>Pluchea odorata</i>              | C  |
| Pickernelweed             | <i>Pontederia cordata</i>           | U  |
| Little Hogweed            | <i>Porulaca oleracea</i>            | U* |
| Curlyleaf Pondweed        | <i>Potamogeton crispus</i>          | U* |
| American Pondweed         | <i>Potamogeton nodosus</i>          | C  |
| Illinois Pondweed         | <i>Potamogeton illinoensis</i>      | C  |
| Slender Pondweed          | <i>Potamogeton pusillus</i>         | C  |
| Mock Bishop's Weed        | <i>Ptilimnium nuttalli</i>          | C  |
| Texas Dandelion           | <i>Pyrrhopappus pauciflorus</i>     | A  |
| Little-leaf Buttercup     | <i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>         | U  |
| Annual Bastard-cabbage    | <i>Rapistrum rugosum</i>            | C* |
| Mexican Hat               | <i>Ratibida columnifera</i>         | C  |
| Pigeonberry               | <i>Ravina humilis</i>               | A  |
| Watercress                | <i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i> | U* |
| Wild Rose                 | <i>Rosa micrantha</i>               | C* |
| Dewberry                  | <i>Rubus aboriginum</i>             | C  |
| Brown-eyed Susan          | <i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>              | C  |
| Limestone Wild Petunia    | <i>Ruellia strepens</i>             | U  |
| Curly Dock                | <i>Rumex crispus</i>                | C* |
| Prairie Gentian           | <i>Sabatia campestris</i>           | U  |
| Hooded Arrowhead          | <i>Sagittaria calycina</i>          | U  |
| Arrowhead                 | <i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>         | U  |
| Bulltongue                | <i>Sagittaria graminea</i>          | A  |
| Hudson Sagittaria         | <i>Sagittaria subulata</i>          | U  |
| Blue Sage                 | <i>Salvia azurea</i>                | U  |
| Scarlet Sage              | <i>Salvia coccinea</i>              | U  |
| Mealy Blue Sage           | <i>Salvia farinacea</i>             | U  |
| Lizard's Tail             | <i>Saururus cernuus</i>             | U  |
| Shepherd's Needle         | <i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i>       | C* |
| Common Groundsel          | <i>Senecio vulgaris</i>             | U  |
| Rattlebox                 | <i>Sesbania herbacea</i>            | C  |
| Blue Field Madder         | <i>Sherardia arvensis</i>           | C* |
| Spreading Sida            | <i>Sida abutilifolia</i>            | R  |
| Compass Plant             | <i>Silphium laciniatum</i>          | U  |
| Charlock Mustard          | <i>Sinapis arvensis</i>             | U* |
| Blue Eyed-Grass           | <i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>   | C  |
| Horse-nettle              | <i>Solanum carolinense</i>          | C  |
| Nightshade                | <i>Solanum dimidiatum</i>           | C  |
| Silverleaf Nightshade     | <i>Solanum elaeagnifolium</i>       | C  |
| Buffalo Bur               | <i>Solanum rostratum</i>            | U  |

|                               |                               |    |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----|
| Canada Goldenrod              | <i>Solidago canadensis</i>    | A  |
| Prickly Sow Thistle           | <i>Sonchus asper</i>          | C* |
| Common Sow Thistle            | <i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>      | U* |
| Scarlet Globe Mallow          | <i>Sphaeralcea coccinea</i>   | U  |
| Lady's Tresses Orchid         | <i>Spiranthes cernua</i>      | U  |
| Duckmeat                      | <i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i>    | U  |
| Shade Betony                  | <i>Stachys crenata</i>        | U  |
| Common Chickweed              | <i>Stellaria media</i>        | C* |
| False Gaura                   | <i>Stenosiphon linifolius</i> | C  |
| Trailing Wild Bean            | <i>Strophostyles helvula</i>  | C  |
| Sago Pondweed                 | <i>Stuckenia pectinatus</i>   | C  |
| Common Dandelion              | <i>Taraxacum officinale</i>   | C* |
| Fine-leaf Greenthread         | <i>Thelesperma filifolium</i> | U  |
| Hedge Parsley                 | <i>Torilis arvensis</i>       | C* |
| Knotted Hedge Parsley         | <i>Torilis nodosa</i>         | C* |
| Spiderwort                    | <i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>  | C  |
| Goatsbeard                    | <i>Tragopogon dubius</i>      | C* |
| Goat Head                     | <i>Tribulus terrestris</i>    | U* |
| Large Hop-clover              | <i>Trifolium campestre</i>    | C* |
| Clasping Venus' Looking-glass | <i>Triodanis perfoliata</i>   | C  |
| Southern Cattail              | <i>Typha domingensis</i>      | C  |
| Broad-leaf Cattail            | <i>Typha latifolia</i>        | C  |
| Bladderwort                   | <i>Utricularia gibba</i>      | U  |
| Beaked Cornsalad              | <i>Valerianella radiata</i>   | C  |
| Eel-grass                     | <i>Vallisneria Americana</i>  | U  |
| Big Bract Verbena             | <i>Verbena bracteata</i>      | U  |
| Texas Vervain                 | <i>Verbena halei</i>          | C  |
| Woolly Vervain                | <i>Verbena stricta</i>        | C  |
| White Crownbeard              | <i>Verbesina virginica</i>    | U  |
| Ironweed                      | <i>Vernonia baldwinii</i>     | C  |
| Persian Speedwell             | <i>Veronica persica</i>       | C* |
| Garden Vetch                  | <i>Vicia sativa</i>           | C* |
| Johnny Jump-up                | <i>Viola bicolor</i>          | U  |
| Cocklebur                     | <i>Xanthium strumarium</i>    | C  |
| Arkansas Yucca                | <i>Yucca arkansana</i>        | U  |
| Horned Pondweed               | <i>Zannichellia palustris</i> | C  |

### **Abundance Codes Key**

- A abundant
- C common
- U uncommon
- R rare
- X accidental
- \* Non-native, introduced species